

Instituto de Síntesis Química y Catálisis Homogénea

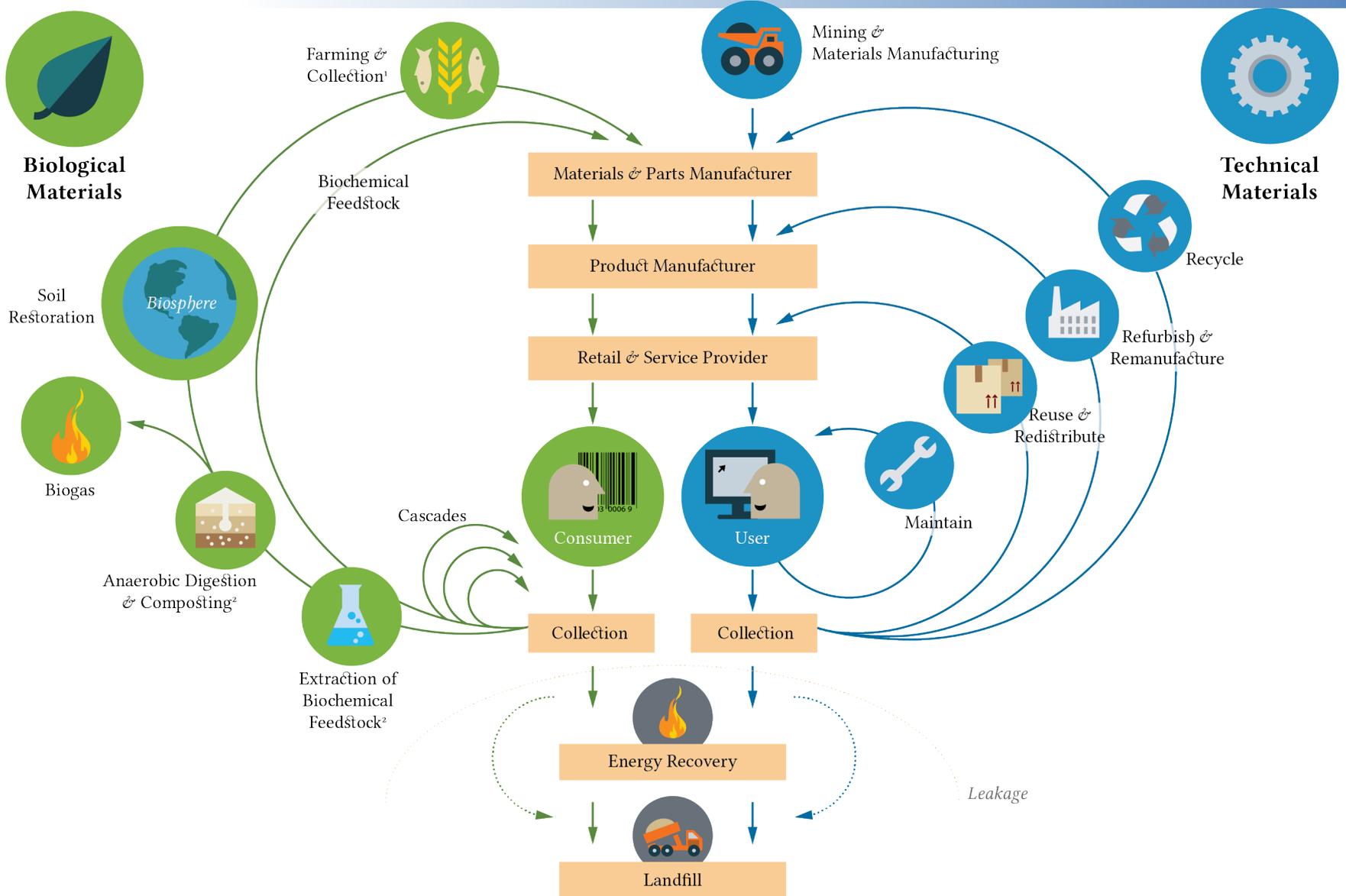
**Aplicaciones de la Química en
Economía Circular**

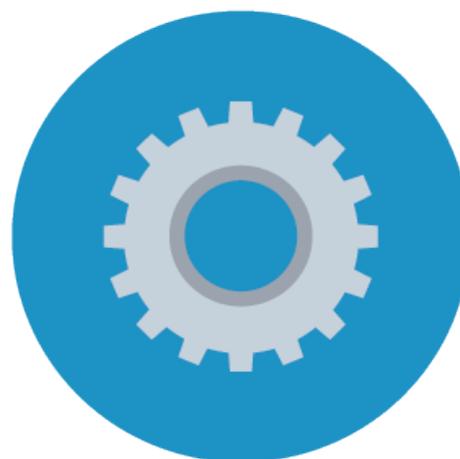


(Bio)Economía Circular



(Bio)Economía Circular





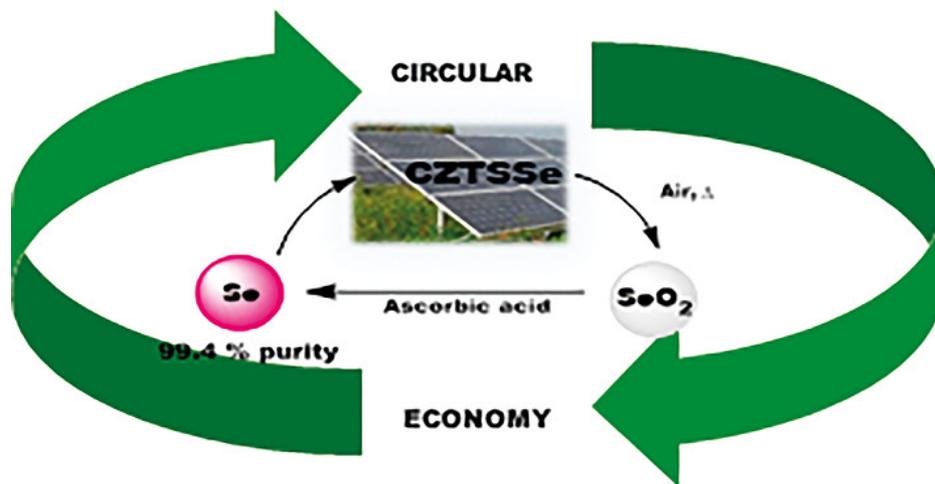
Technical Materials

Selenium Recovery

High Recovery of Selenium from Kesterite-Based Photovoltaic Cells

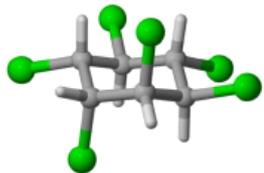
Cu-Zn-Sn-Se

Maria Pilar Asensio,^[a,b] Elisa Abás,^[a] Jose Luis Pinilla,^[c] and Mariano Laguna^{*[a]}

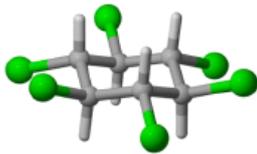


Recuperación de más del 90% del selenio, con una pureza del 99,4%, mediante un proceso simple de oxidación y reducción sucesivas.

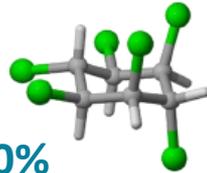
Hexachlorocyclohexanes (HCH)



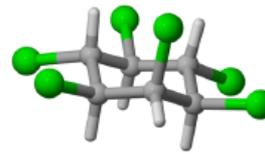
α -HCH



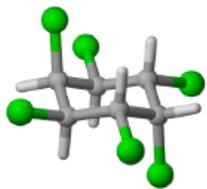
β -HCH



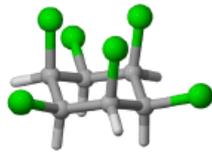
10%
 γ -HCH (lindano)



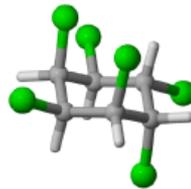
δ -HCH



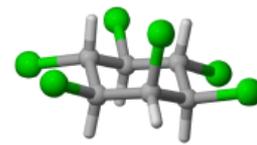
ϵ -HCH



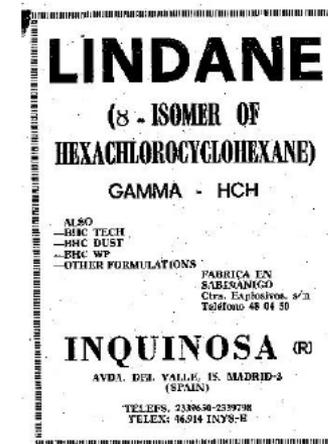
θ -HCH



η -HCH

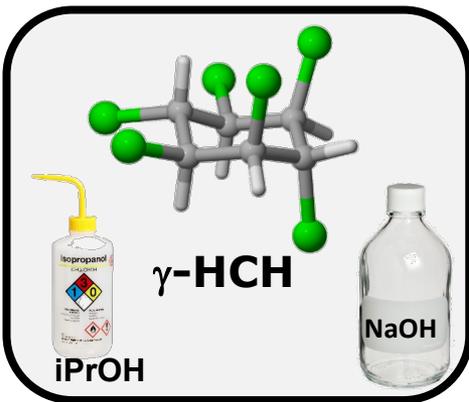


ζ -HCH

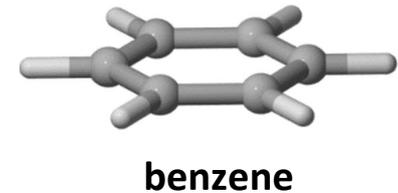
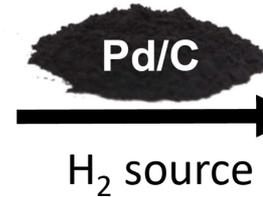
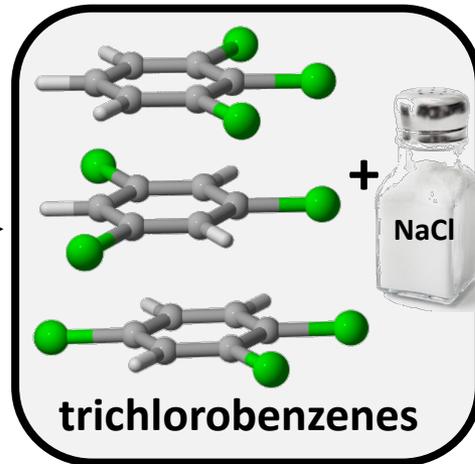


**Solid HCH waste:
150 000 t**

ONE-POT?



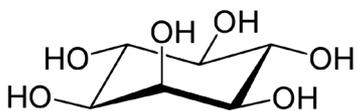
100 %



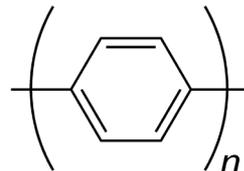
Dehydrochlorination

Hydrodechlorination

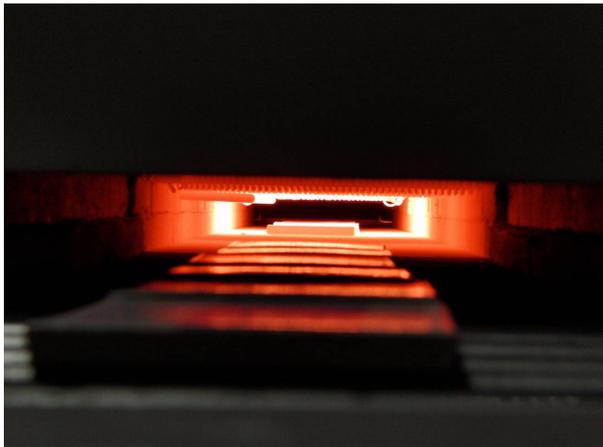
Nucleophilic substitutions?



Homocoupling?



Tratamiento de residuos de lindano con láser

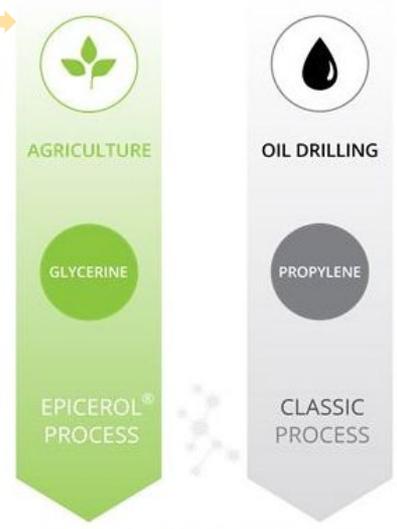
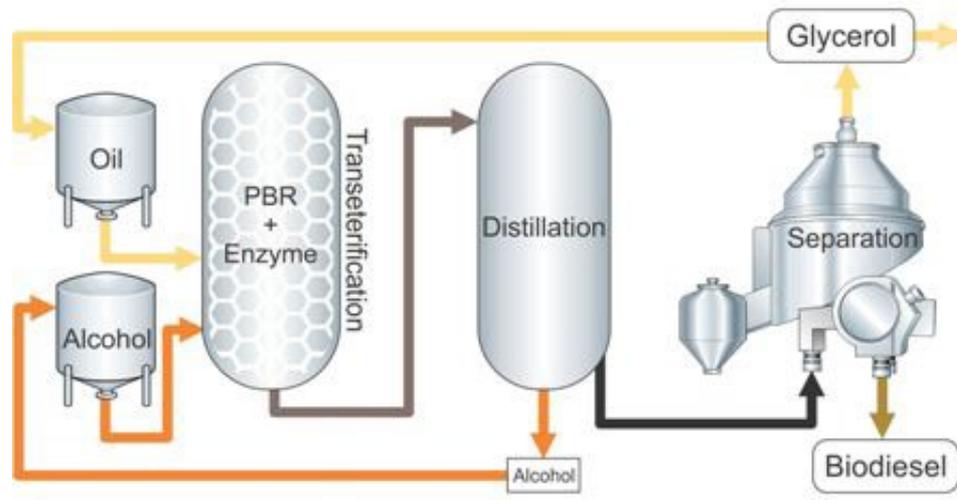


- ¿Condiciones?
- ¿Papel de aditivos?
- ¿Tipos de reacciones?

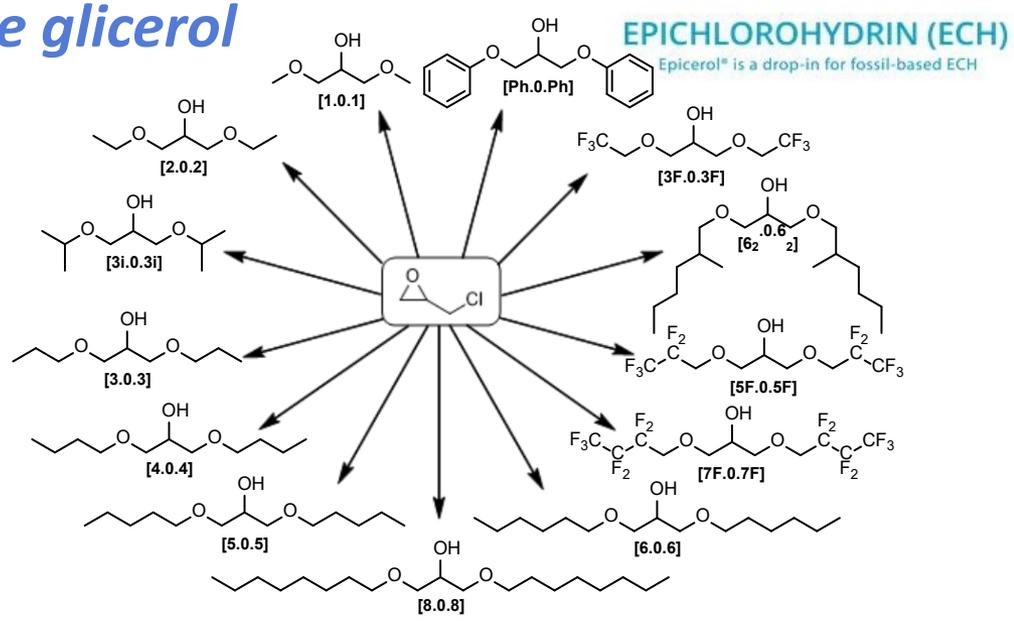
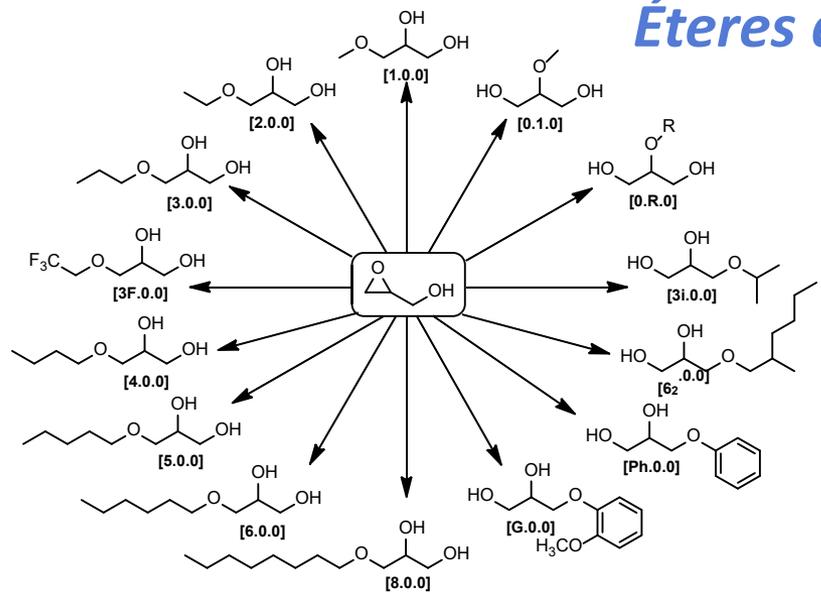




Biological Materials

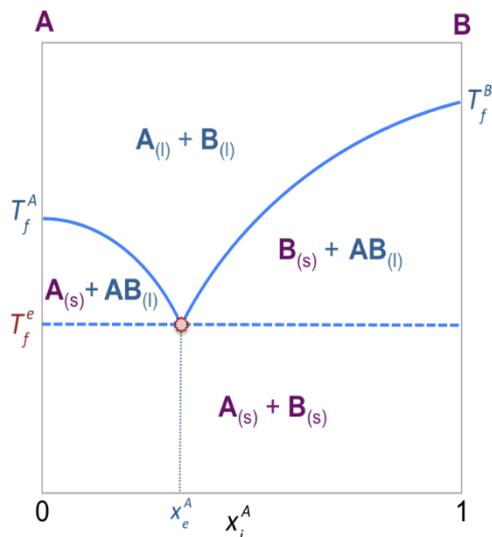


Éteres de glicerol



EPICHLOROHYDRIN (ECH)
Epicerol® is a drop-in for fossil-based ECH

Greener alternatives to synthetic IONIC LIQUIDS:



Bio-based Deep Eutectic Solvents (DES)...

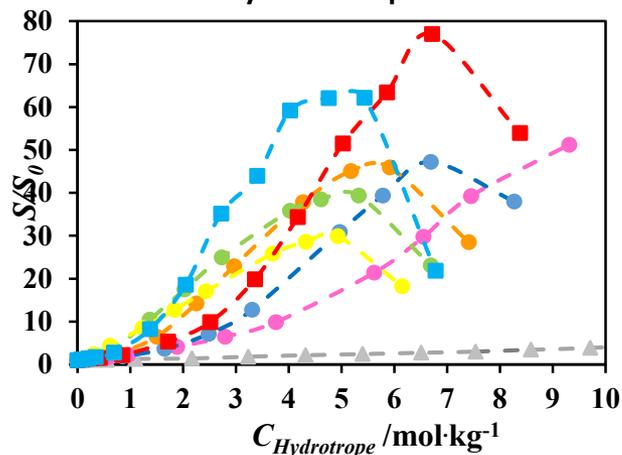


Glyceryl monoethers provided DES with N00Cl

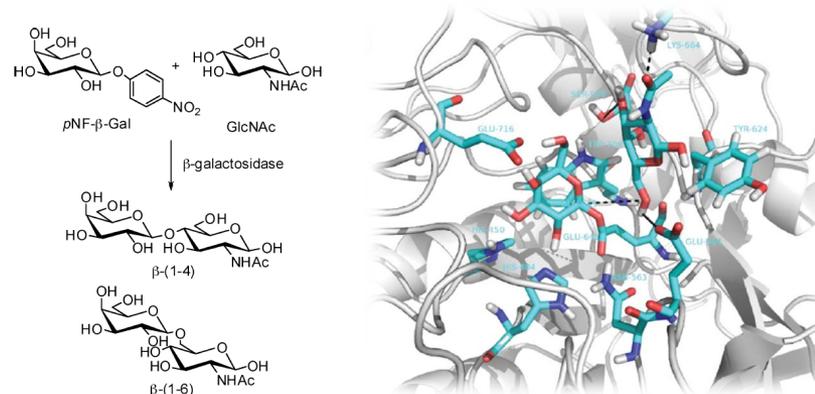


...and Ionic Liquids!

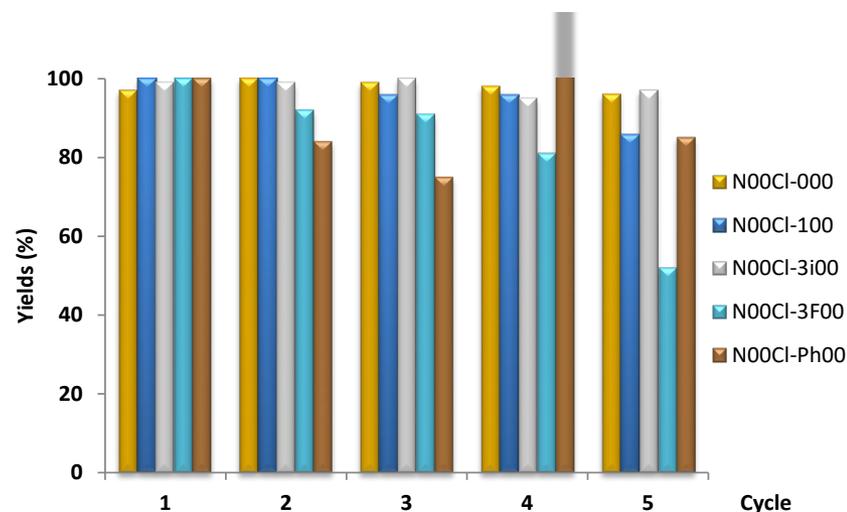
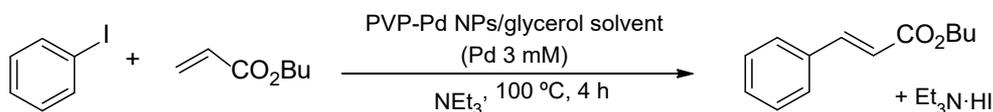
Glycerol monoethers as hydrotropes

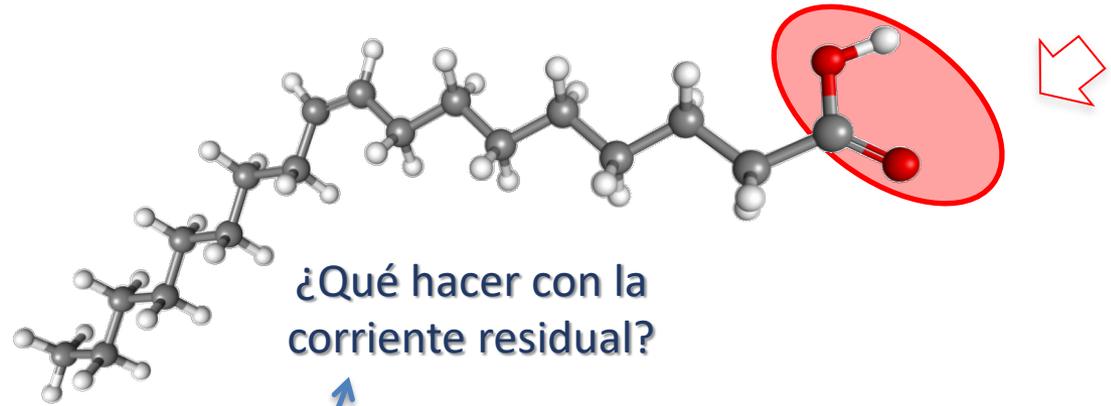


Glycerol monoethers as reaction media and as substrates in enzymatic catalysis



Glycerol monoethers and related DES for the design of recoverable homogeneous catalytic systems





Refined oil
Triglycerides, phospholipids

Trans-esterification

15-30% ethylesters

Molecular/fractional
distillation

Chromatography
Varicol®

EPA/DHA mixture
>85% purity

Chromatography
Varicol®

>85% purity

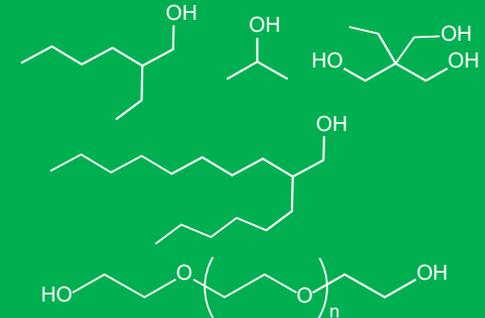
Chromatography
single-column

>90% purity

Chromatography
single-column

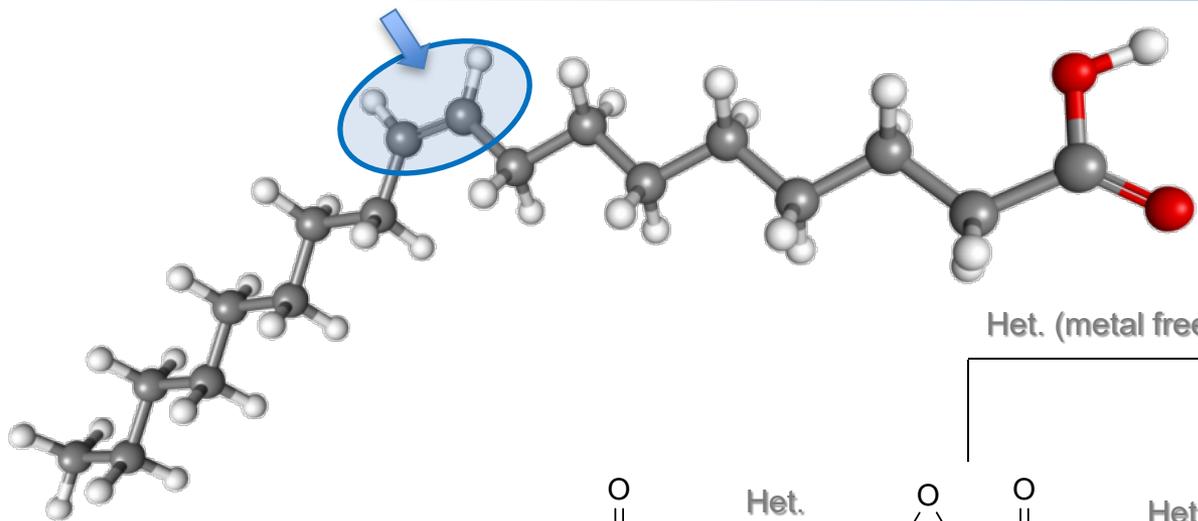
Single omega-3
>95% purity

ROH =

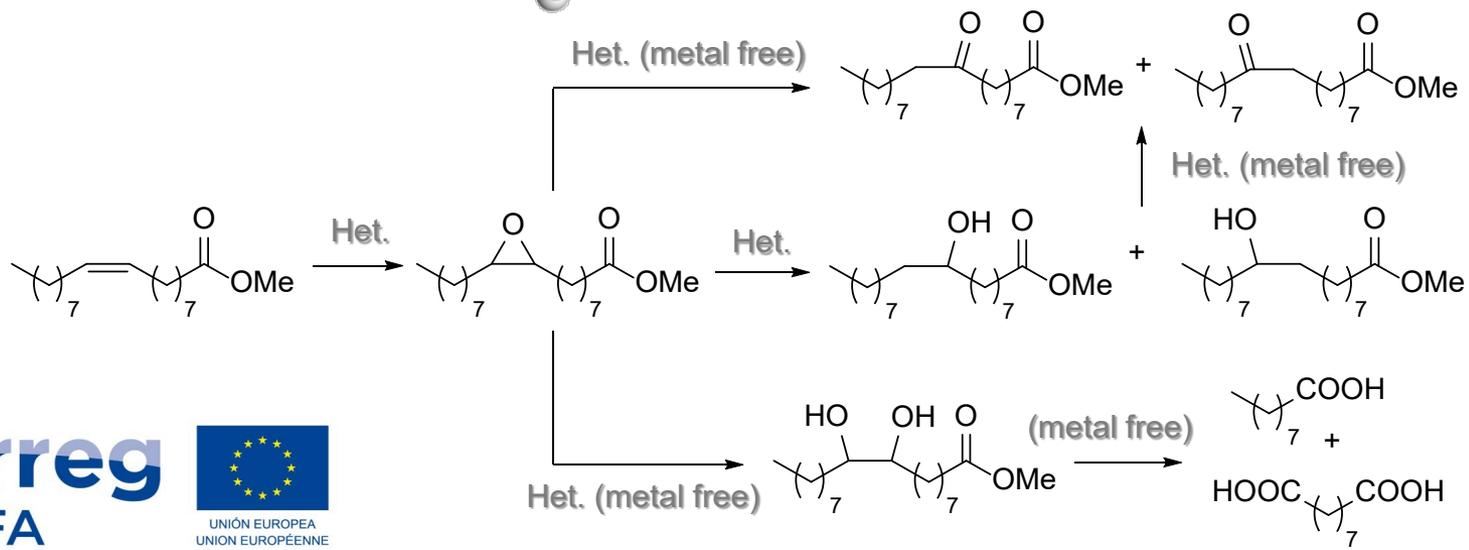


Propiedades como biolubricantes
y/o biosurfactantes

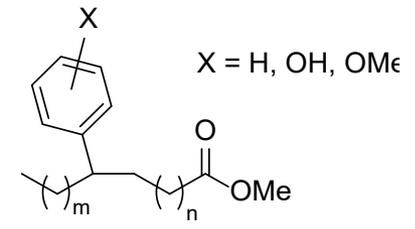
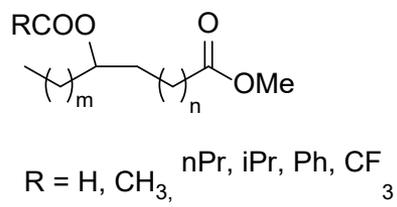
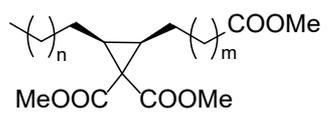
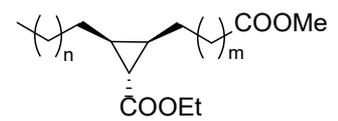
Ácidos grasos



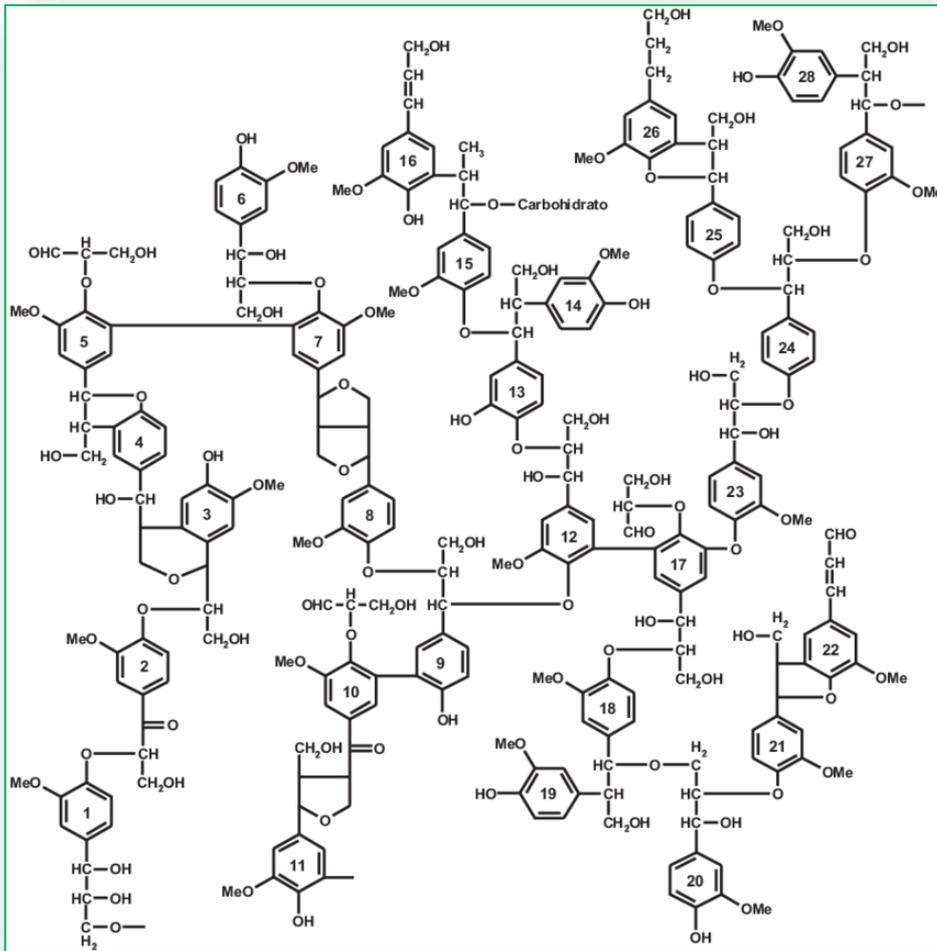
Tandem processes



Interreg
POCTEFA
TRIPyr



Derivados de lignina



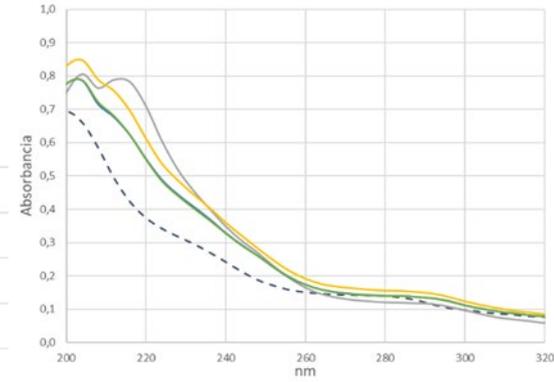
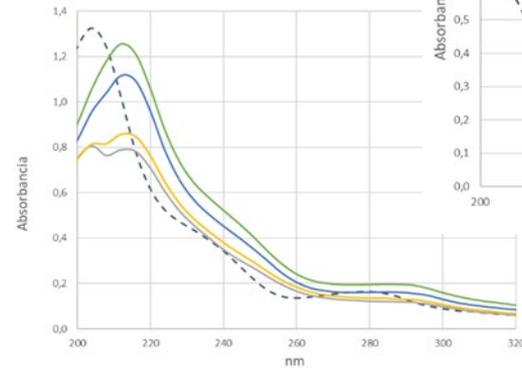
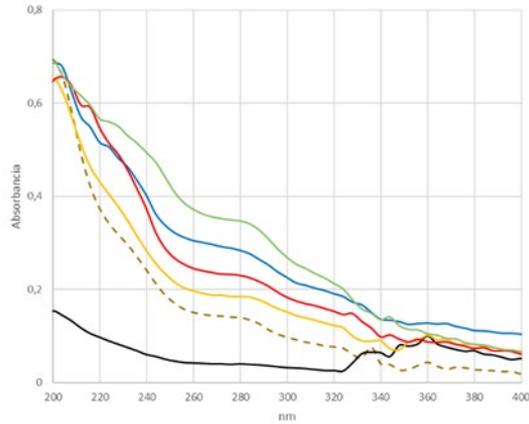
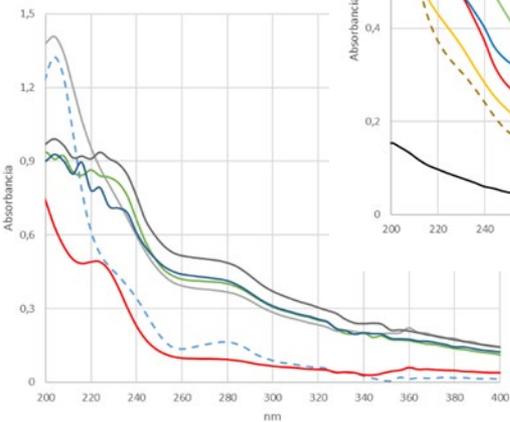
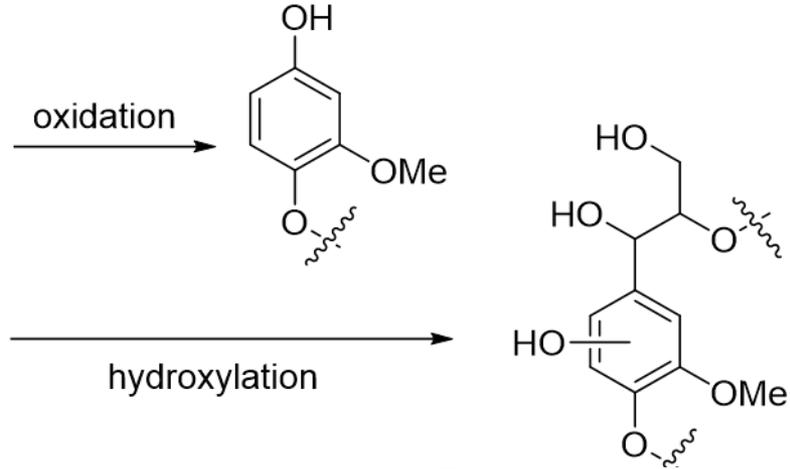
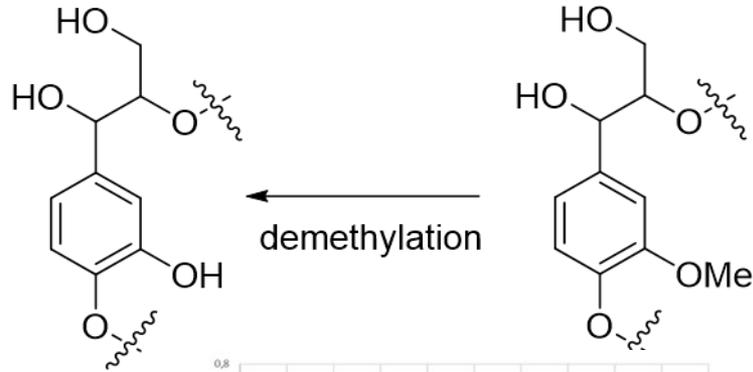
- Uso de derivados de lignina procedentes de residuos

¡caracterización!

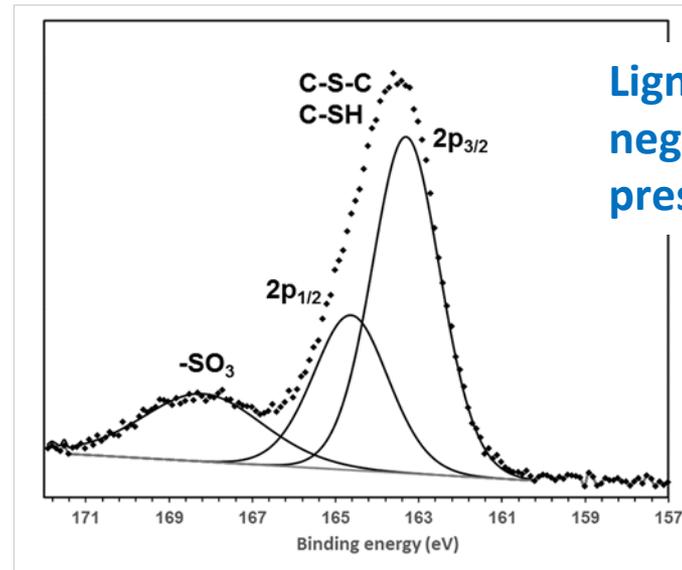
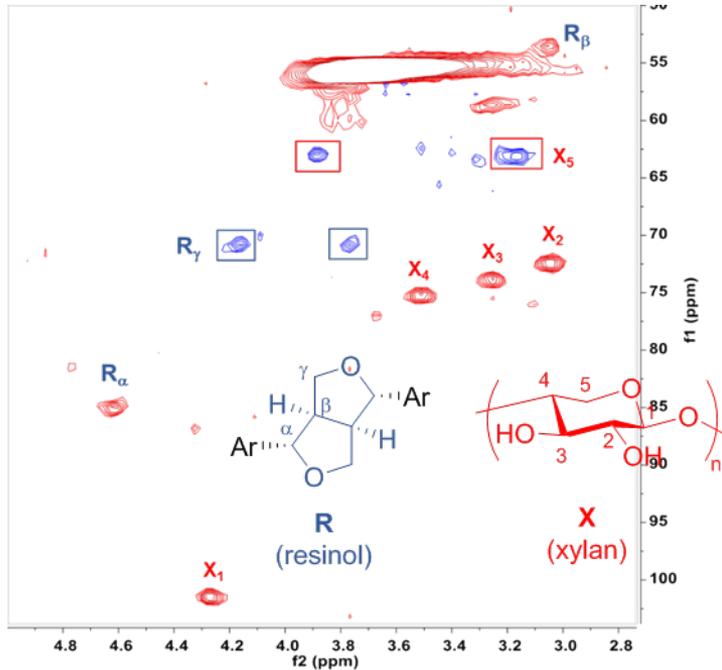
- Modificaciones para obtener compuestos de propiedades mejoradas

- Antioxidante
- Absorción UV
- Antibacteriano
- Antifúngico
- Coordinación e intercambio iónico

Derivados de lignina



Derivados de lignina



Lignina Kraft de licor negro de papelera: presencia de azufre

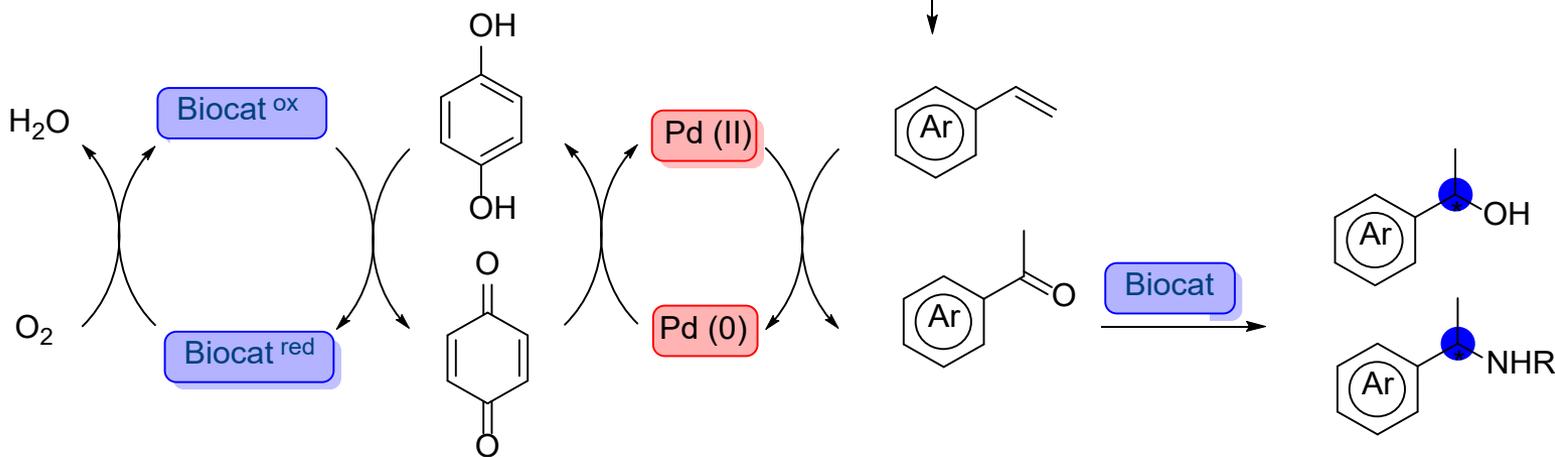


Transformación en lignosulfonato de uso en fertilizantes

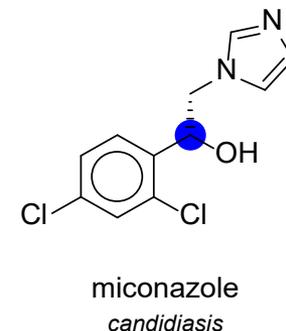
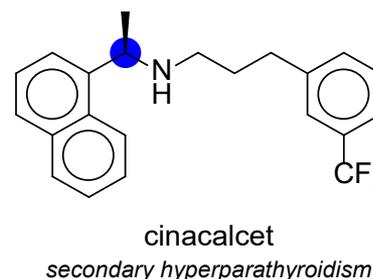
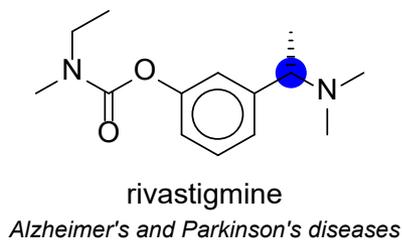
Novel multicatalytic cascades for the production of chiral compounds



Alternative to Wacker oxidation

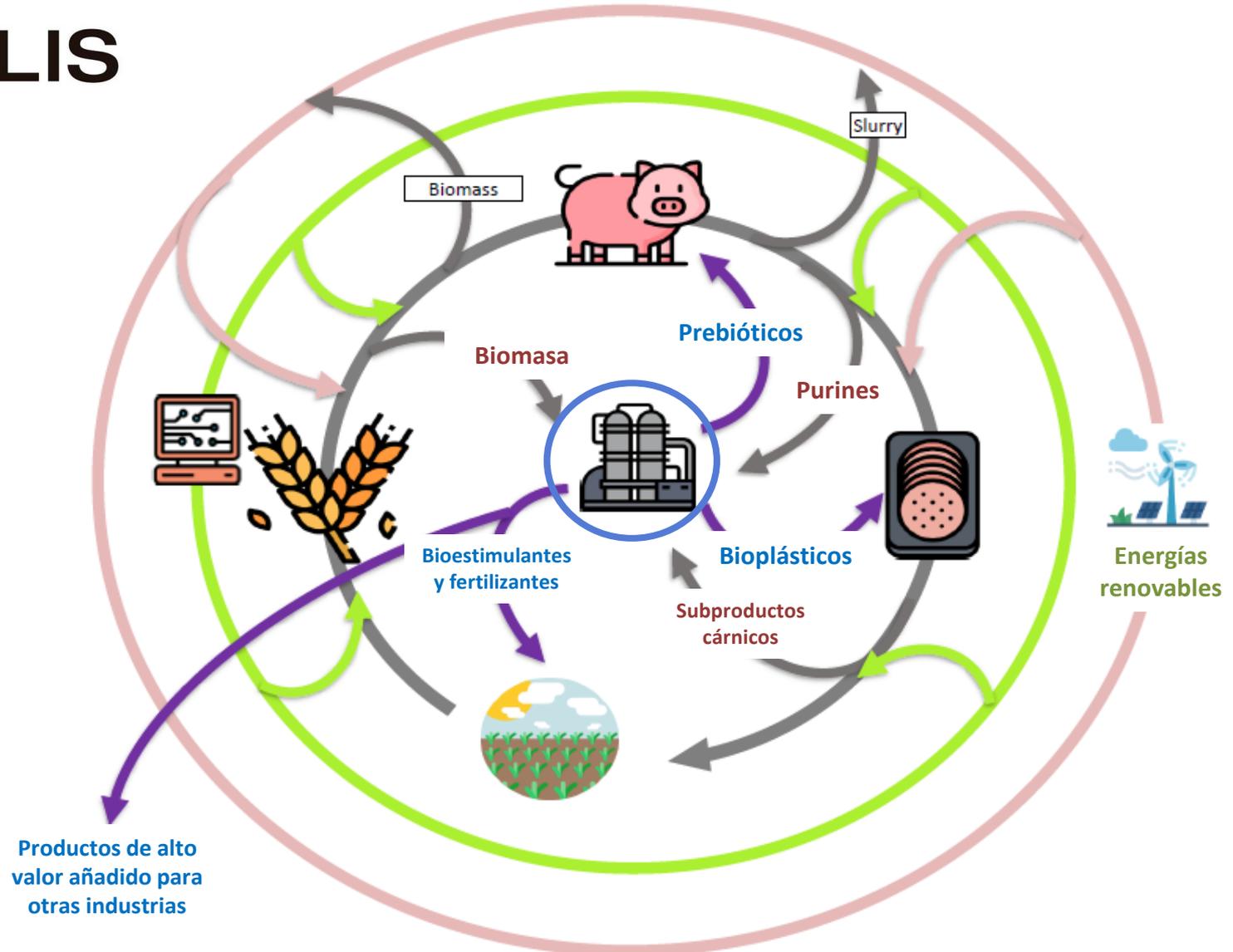


Sustainable routes to pharmaceuticals from lignocellulose



Circularización del sector porcino

TERVALIS



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